

Lesson 1 ;

alert

alert

Sirens sounded the alert for an air raid. ;空袭报警的警笛响起来.

Nuclear-armed bombers were put on the alert during the crisis. ;核武装轰炸机在危机期间 进入高度警备

状态.

arbitrary

The diet imposes overall calorie limits ,but daily menus are arbitrary. ;食谱规定了总的热量限 制,但

每天的菜单可据喜 好自定.

behalf

Mother Teresa's efforts on behalf of Calutta's poor ;德兰修女为加尔各答 穷人所做的一切努力

eventually brought her the Nobel Peace Prize . ;最终为她赢得了诺贝尔和 平奖.

bulk

The great bulk of necessary work can never be anything but painful. ;大量必须做的工作真令人 痛苦.

Safety considerations bulked large during the development of the new spacecraft. ;在建造新的宇宙飞

船时, 安全考虑占了很大比重.

chip

chip

"Fish and chips" is a typical English food. ;“炸鱼土豆条”是典型的 英国食品.

The paint has chipped off where the table touches the wall. ;桌子接触墙壁的地方漆皮 已剥落.

collapse

The enterprise collapsed through lack of support. ;该企业因无力支持而 倒闭.

competition

Because there is so much unemployment, the competition for jobs is very fierce. ;由于失业人员众多,求

职 的竞争十分激烈.

Five candidate cities including Beijing ;共有包括北京在内的五个 城市

participated in the competition to host the 28th Olympic Games. ;参加了争夺第 28 届奥 运会主办权的角

逐.

decline

The arts of China have not declined in spite of the Western influence. ;虽有西方影响,中国的艺 术并未

因此而衰落.

The price of mobile telephones has declined sharply. ;手机的价格下降得非常 厉害.

The United Kingdom is now no more than an empire that has declined. ;大英帝国如今只是一个业 已衰

落

的帝国.

develop

develop

A good teacher is surely an instructor ;一个好老师一定

who can develop the capabilities of each student. ;是一个能激发每个学生 潜能的导师.

Juliet Wu's ambition ;吴士宏的抱负

is to develop a national corporation into a worldwide business. ;是要把一个国内企业扩 展成世界性的  
企业.

elaborate

I just want the facts in brief;you don't need to elaborate. ;我只想简单了解事实, 你不必作详细说明.

I don't want elaborate lace pattern on my dress,just make it simple. ;我不想裙子上有复杂精美 的花边

图案,简简单单 就行.

excite

Strong coffee excites your nerves. ;浓咖啡刺激神经, 使人兴奋.

Emperor Qinshihuang's cruelty excited a rising of the people. ;秦始皇的残暴引起了人民 的反抗.

fatal

The city of Tangshan has such a new look that it hardly reminds ;唐山市如今面貌一新, 几乎让人想不起  
people of the fatal earthquake that occurred over 30 years ago. ;30 多年前的毁灭性的 地震.

formal

Business letters are usually formal, ;商业信件通常都是讲究格 式的,

but we write in a informal way to family members or friends. ;但我们给家人或朋友写 信就比较随便了.

gaze

In those boring lectures,many students just sat gazing into the classroom window. ;在那些沉闷的课堂

教学 中,许多学生知识呆呆地 望着窗外.

guard

guard

Be on your guard against pickpockets. ;谨防扒手.

Tooth paste with fluorine can effectively guard against tooth decay. ;含氟牙膏能有效防止 蛀牙.

hostile

It was very strange ;很奇怪,

how hostile she was to all the beautiful girls approaching her husband. ;她对所有接近丈夫的漂亮 女

孩都心存敌意.

identical

My opinion are not always identical with my parents's. ;我的意见并不总是和父母 的意见相同.

All eggs look similar, but no two eggs are identical, ;所有鸡蛋看上去相似, 但没有两只鸡蛋是完全 相

同的

Leonardo da Vinci's teacher once said to him. ;达芬奇的老师曾经告诉 他说,

inferior

No inferior products should be allowed to pass. ;决不能让任何次品漏网.

In the past,women were regarded as inferior to men. ;过去,人们认为女人不如 男人.

launch

launch

The first artificial satellite was launched by the former Soviet Union, ;前苏联发射了第一颗人 造卫星

which shocked the United States. ;让美国人大惊失色.

mechanism

The bones and muscles are parts of the mechanism of the body. ;骨骼和肌肉是人体的组成 机体.

The shell of my watch is transparent and the mechanisms inside can be seen. ;我的手表外壳是透明的,

可以看见里面的机械 装置.

match

match

The prince and princess in the fairy tales ;童话中的王子与公主

are always perfectly matched(=were always a perfect match). ;永远都是天造地设的 一对.

The White Swan Hotel in Guangzhou can't be matched for friendliness. ;广州白天鹅宾馆良好的 服务态度

是无与伦比的.

These shoes do not match;one is large and the other is small. ;这双鞋不相配,一只大, 一只小.

negative

negative

He was suspicious of having taken dopes,but his urine test was negative. ;他被怀疑服用了兴奋剂, 但

他的尿样检测却是呈阴 性的.

Two negative makes a positive. ;负负得正.

obligation

To pay taxes is an obligation of every citizen. ;纳税是每一个公民的 义务.

panic

The Asian Financial crisis caused panic selling of securities. ;亚洲金融危机引起了债券 的恐慌抛售.

peer

To lessen peer(group) pressure,many schools require their students to wear uniforms. ;为减少来自同

龄群体的压 力,许多学校要求学生 穿校服.

He peered at the comp-uter screen,wondering what his programming mistake was. ;他仔细地 看着计算机

的显 示屏,想知道他的程序出 了什么错.

press

press

In the press conference, ;在新闻发布会上,

the White House spokesman always avoids directly answering questions. ;白宫发言人总是避免直 接回

问题.

Time presses.Let's press on with our work. ;时间紧迫.我们加紧工作 吧.

Just press this button,and you'll start the engine. ;只要按一下这个按钮便可 启动这台发动机了.

The problem of fuel presses for solution. ;这个燃料的问题急待 解决.

rarely

Big Ben in London has rarely gone wrong. ;在伦敦“大本钟”很少出 差错.

Only rarely do I eat in restaurants. ;我极少到饭馆吃饭.

scandal

The former president of the Philipines took tax money for his own use, ;菲律宾前总统贪污税款, it was such a scandal. ;可谓一大丑闻.

thread

You lose the thread of your argument. ;你们的论点有失条理.

You need a needle threader if you can't see clearly to thread a needle. ;如果看不清楚无法穿线, 你需要一枚穿针器.

Lesson 2 ;

abandon

The heartless man abandoned his disabled wife and ran away with all their money. ;那个没良心的男人抛弃了 残疾的妻子,还带走了两 人所有的钱.

Since there was no way to save the ship and its cargo, ;眼见拯救船只和船上货 物无望, the captain issued the order to abandon ship. ;船长发出了弃船令.

acknowledge

Michael Jordan was acknowledged as the best basketball player in the NBA. ;迈克尔.乔丹是公认的前 NBA 最佳篮球选手.

We acknowledge receipt of your cable No.123 sent this morning concerning the sample. ;兹确认,我方已收到你方 关于样品的 123 号电传.

bump

In the dim light I couldn't see clearly and bumped into a tree. ;昏暗中我看不清,一头撞 在一棵树上.

circuit

I run two circuits of the track every morning ;我每天早晨沿跑道跑两圈

in order to pass the 800-meter running test. ;以通过 800 米考试。

In Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English, ;你要是查阅《朗文当代英 语词典》

you will see CCTV is the abbreviation of "Closed Circuit Television". ;就会发现 CCTV 是“闭路 电视”的缩写.

complain

Those who are always complaining should turn their attention ;那些天成天牢骚满腹的 人,应该想想 to figuring out how to make it better. ;如何改变现状.

You are always complaining about something. ;你总是满腹牢骚.

conventional

The Russian Defense Minister maintained ;俄罗斯的国防部长坚持 认为

that his country should reduce expenditure on conventional weapons ;俄应削减花在常规武器上 的开支, and spend more on strategic weapons. ;而更多地在战略武器上 投入.

Mother is so conventional in her views. ;妈妈的观点太保守.

destruction

The hot ash and the lava from the volcano Etna ;来自埃及特纳火山的滚烫 的火山灰和熔岩 brought total destruction to the village. ;给那个小村庄带来彻底 的毁灭.

emergency

Wahid threatened to proclaim a state of emergency if Congress decided to impeach him ;瓦希德威胁说

如果国会 弹劾他,他就宣布紧急 状态.

The patient was asked to ring the bell in an emergency ;病人在有紧急情况时可以 按铃,  
and the nurses on duty would come straight away. ;然后当班的护士就会立 即前来.

fantasy

Young people often live in a world of fantasy ;年青人常生活在幻想的 世界里,

and parents always tell them to face the reality. ;而父母亲总会告诉他们 要面对现实.

Stop looking for a perfect job--it's just a fantasy. ;别想找到十全十美的工 作了,那简直是幻想.

function

The function of a chairman at a meeting is to lead and control meetings. ;在会上,主席的职责是引 导

并控制会议.

An old machine won't function properly if you don't oil it regularly. ;旧机器如果不经常加油是 不能

正常运转的.

heave

heave

The naughty children have just heaved a stone through my window. ;淘气的孩子们刚刚把一块 石头扔进  
我

的窗户.

identify

Do you identify beauty with wisdom? ;你认为美貌与智慧能相等 同吗?

The characters on the rubbings are so blurred that it is difficult to identify. ;拓片上的文字模糊不

清, 难以识别.

jail

Romeo was sentenced to jail for 15 days for starting a fight with his rival. ;因为与情敌发生冲突,罗

密欧被判 15 日监禁.

Has it ever occurred to you that jails were first invented for debtors? ;你有没有想过,监狱最初 是为

了关押欠债人而发 明的?

line

line

People lined the streets to see the famous man go past. ;人们站在街道两旁看那位 著名人士走过.

Line and color are both important in portrait painting. ;线条和色彩在肖像绘画中 都很重要.

master

master

Who is the master mind behind this plan? ;谁是这个计划的幕后 决策人?

I don't think we can master a language in a year's study. ;我不相信经过一年的 学习我们就可以掌握一

种 语言.

notion

The notion that the earth is round has been widely accepted ;关于地球是圆的概念已广泛为人们所接受 since Magellan accomplished the first voyage around the world. ;自从麦哲伦首次完成环球 旅行以来, Some men have a notion that women should never wear cosmetics. ;有些男人认为女人应该 素面朝天.

option

The government has two options, ;政府只有两种选择, to reduce spending or to increase taxes. ;不是削减开支便是增加 税收.

Please make a list of the various options. ;请列出可供选择的项目.

pay

pay

It will pay in the long run if the setting off of firecrackers ;从长远来看,在城市里鞭炮是值得的, is effectively banned in the cities. ;真正有效地燃放.

I'll certainly pay you back for what you did to me! ;你那样对待我,我一定要 回敬你的!

rare

rare

Jasper White is one of those rare people who believe in ancient myths. ;贾斯珀.怀特是那些少 有的相

信古代神话的人 之一.

The higher we go above the earth,the rarer the air is. ;我们离开地面越高,空气 越稀薄.

reflection

Don't act without sufficient reflection. ;不要未经深思就采取 行动.

The dog barked at his reflection in the river. ;那条狗对着小河中自己的 倒影吠叫.

satisfactory

When you think it over,you will see that it is the satisfactory way out. ;你好好考虑,就会明白那 是

惟一令人满意的出路.

The Johnson Administration failed to come up with a satisfactory solution ;约翰逊当局拿不出令人 满

意的解决办法

to the economic crisis. ;来解决经济危机.??

shame

shame

It is a shame to be so wasteful. ;这样浪费太可惜了.

Will students feel great shame at having failed the final exam? ;学生们会为期末考试不及 格而感到羞

耻吗?

(Will students be shamed by their failure to pass the final exam?);学生们会为期末考试不及 格而感到

羞耻吗?

superficial

Superficial scratches can be easily removed. ;表层的划痕很容易除掉.

I have only a superficial knowledge of this subject. ;我对这个问题仅略知 皮毛.

sympathize

I sympathize with you; I've had a similar unhappy experience myself. ;我很同情你,我自己也有 过类似

的不幸遭遇.

We sympathize with the goals of the committee. ;我们赞同委员会的目标.

treaty

The two leaders underline that the 1972 Anti-Ballistic Missile(ABM) Treaty ;两位领导人强调 1972 年 的

《反弹道导弹条约》

is a vital cornerstone of global strategic security. ;是全球战略安全的基石.

undertake

During her husband's presidency, ;在丈夫担任总统期间,

Jacqueline Kennedy undertook the coordination of the White House restoration. ;杰奎林.肯尼迪承担

了协调白宫的修复工作.

unusual

It is quite unusual for a freshman to be younger than eighteen or older than nineteen ;一年级新生小

于 18 岁 或大于 19 岁的相当少,

but I was barely 16 when I entered college. ;但是我进大学时才 16 岁.

The most unusual car was a Benz which had only three wheels. ;最奇特的小汽车是辆只有 3 个轮子的奔  
驰

小汽车.

violate

The soldier violated the church by using it as a stable. ;士兵们把教堂当马厩用而 亵渎了它.

You have violated the traffic regulation. ;你违反了交通规则.

This is double yellow line and no parking is allowed. ;这是双黄线,不可以停 车的.

wage

The railroad workers have asked for a wage increase ;铁路工人要求增加工资,

and the management is working on that. ;资方正在研究此事.

The six members to the Shanghai Cooperation Organization ;"上海合作组织"签约的 6 个成员国

have determined to wage war against terrorism, separatism and extremism. ;决定向恐怖主义、分裂主 义

和极端主义开战.

Lesson 3 ;

accelerate

Deng Xiaoping's open policy has accelerated China's economic growth. ;邓小平的对外开放政策大 大促进

进

了中国经济的快速 发展.

advocate

We advocate building more schools ;我们主张多建几所学校,

to provide more education opportunities for children. ;给孩子们提供更多受教育 的机会.

The Chinese people are advocate of peace. ;中国人民都是和平的 拥护者.

budget

budget

The new financial secretary of Hong Kong ;香港新任财政司司长

is expected to announce tax cuts in this year's budget. ;香港人期望他在本年度预算中宣布削减税收.

A lot of money has been saved by budgeting. ;通过预算开支,一大笔钱 节省下来.

capable

Not everyone is capable of judging art. ;并不是每个人都有鉴赏艺术的能力.

The situation is capable of improvement. ;这种情况是可以改善的.

That mob's capable of any crime. ;那个暴徒什么违法的事都 干得出来.

combat

In order to survive all kinds of competitions, ;要想在各种各样的竞争中 站稳脚跟,

a businessman has to combat with his rival. ;商人就不得不与对手 抗争.

comprehensive

The state government of California gave a very comprehensive explanation ;加利福尼亚州政府 详尽地解

释了

of its plans for the development of the electronic industry. ;对电子工业的发展规划.

convince

What convinced them to vote for Bush? ;究竟是什么说服了他们投 布什的票?

You should present evidences to convince the judge of your innocence. ;你得摆出证据使法官相信 你的

清白.

defeat

The Chinese U-21 Football Team ;中国青年足球队

was defeated by the Argentina Team in the football match. ;在足球赛中输给了阿 根廷队.

deserve

Nature deserves our protection because we ourselves are part of it. ;大自然应受我们的保护,??, 因为

我们自己也是它的一 份子.

economical

Going by train is more economical than going by plane. ;坐火车比坐飞机更省钱.

Bicycles are regarded as an economical alternative to buses ;自行车被看成是比公共汽 车更实惠的交通

工具,

whose fares have increased 5 times in the past 3 years. ;因为公共汽车票价在最 近三年内涨了五倍.

evaluate

The research project has been under way only for three months, ;这个研究项目进行了不过 三个月,

so it's too early to evaluate its success. ;所以要对它的成绩作出 评价为时尚早.

fantastic

Li Yundi's piano performance is really fantastic. ;李云迪的钢琴表演实在是 太出色了.

There are many fantastic legends in ancient China. ;中国古代有许多稀奇古怪 的传说.

frontier

frontier

The frontiers of medical knowledge are being pushed farther outwards ;医学知识的新领域正向 前推进

as time goes on. ;随着时间的推移.

guarantee

Every new television comes with a guarantee. ;每台新电视机都有保 修单.

Blue skies are not always a guarantee of continuing fine weather. ;蔚蓝的天空并不能永远 保证天气持



续晴朗.

Many shopkeepers guarantee satisfaction to customers. ;许多店主向顾客保证一定 要让他们满意.

honor

honor

It's a great honor to meet you. ;见到你真是三生有幸.

The strong powers must honour their commitments to smaller nations. ;大国应该履行对小国所作 的承诺.

Will you honor me with a visit? ;如蒙光临,荣幸之至.

invisible

Many distant stars are invisible to the naked eye. ;很多遥远的星球是肉眼看 不到的.

Goodwill is an invisible asset to a business. ;友好关系对于一桩生意来 说是一种无形的资产.

manage

Who will manage while the director is away? ;总管不在时谁管事?

Are you good at managing your money? ;你善于理财吗?

mess

You have made a mess of the job! ;你把工作弄的一团糟.

I've just cleaned the floor,and you've messed it up again ;我刚扫干净地板,

by dropping bits of paper everywhere! ;你又把纸屑弄得到处都 是,把地板搞脏.

moderate

moderate

Parents should moderate their language when children are present. ;孩子们在场时,父母们讲 话应有节

制

.

notify

When your bike is stolen,do you notify the police or just accept the bad luck? ;如果自行车被偷,你是

通 知警察,还是自认倒霉?

odd

odd

Some people get odder as they grow older. ;有些人越老越古怪.

parade

The Olympic Games begin with a parade of all the competing nations. ;奥运会以参赛各国运动员 的列队

行进开始.

He is always parading his wealth/his knowledge. ;他总是夸耀自己的财富/ 知识.

peculiar

Language is peculiar to mankind. ;语言是人类特有的.

personality

The purpose of educa- tion is to develop a fine personality in children. ;教育的目的是发展孩子完 美

的品格.

prevail

Truth is great and will prevail. ;真理是至高无上的,且必 将获胜.

At last justice has prevailed and the guilty man has been punished. ;正义最终取得了胜利, 作恶的人受

到了惩罚.

quality

This new model is of high quality and is not expensive either. ;这种新款式质量非?? 而且也不贵.

One quality of wood is that it can burn. ;木材的一个特性是可以 燃烧.

reckon

Do you still reckon him as your friend? ;你还认为他是你的 朋友吗?

I reckon there are at least fifty people in the room. ;我估计房间里至少有 50 个人.

scale

scale

A machine for weighing people has a scale from one pound to 300 pounds on it. ;称体重的机器上有从 1

磅 到 300 磅的刻度.

The scale of this map is one centimeter to the kilometer. ;这个地图的比例是 1 厘米 代表 1 公里.

The tax was scaled up/ down to 10 percent. ;税按比例增/减百分之十.

wealthy

If we want everyone to live a healthy,wealthy and happy life, ;如果我们想使每个人都能 过健康、富裕

和幸福的生 活,

strict birth control is quite essential. ;就必须实行严格的计划 生育.

A man who is wealthy in compassion sometimes suffers a lot. ;感情丰富的人有时候很 遭罪的.

Lesson 4 ;

abundant

Countries abundant in natural resources ;那些自然资源丰富的国家

should know how to turn this potential advantage into prosperity. ;应学会如何把这潜在的优 势化为实

际的繁荣.

In China,Shanghai may be the city with the most abundant human resources. ;在中国,上海或许是人力 资

源丰富的城市.

advise

Yasir Arafat's father advised him to go into business, ;亚瑟.阿拉法特的父亲要 他从商,

but he was determined to strive all out to construct an indepen- dent state ;可是他却决心为建立独立

的巴基斯坦人的国家而 奋斗.

for the Palestinians. ;为巴基斯坦人.

We wish to advise you that your telephone bill is due tomorrow, ;特此通知:你的电话帐单 明天到期,

after which we will have no chioce but to disconnect you. ;过期未缴,我们将不得不 停机.

boring

I had expected books on philosophy to be boring, ;我原以为哲学书枯燥乏 味,

but this one,Sophie's World,is fascinating. ;谁知道这本《苏菲的世 界》却妙趣横生.

The lecture was boring that we couldn't help yawning. ;那场讲座真闷,我们都忍 不住要打哈欠.

clap

When Richard Clayderman finished the performance, ;理查德.克莱德曼结束演 出的时候,

the whole audience was on their feet and clapped and clapped. ;观众全体起立,掌声经 久不息.

The coach clapped the new member on the back to suggest his encouragement. ;教练轻轻拍了拍新来的队

员的背表示鼓励.

conceal

A teacher should learn to conceal his bad mood when giving lectures. ;教师应学会在授课的时候 掩饰自己的坏心情.

contribute

Popular songs and music may be labeled as vulgar, ;流行音乐和流行歌曲也许 是庸俗的, but they contribute to our enjoyment. ;但它们使得我们更享受 生活的乐趣.

The prestigious professor has said in his will ;那位名教授立下遗嘱, to contribute his collection of books to the local library. ;在他死后把他的藏书捐给 当地的图书馆.

critical

Life will have significant change at some critical moments, ;人生往往在关键时刻会有 重大改变, so we should grasp every chance and take every critical decision seriously. ;所以我们要把握好每一个

机遇并认真对待每一个 重大决定.

A critical spirit is what a reader should possess ;一个读者必须具有批判 精神, to get the most out of anything he reads. ;才会读有所获.

deposit

deposit

I left a 10,000-yuan deposit toward the purchase of a Sail. ;为了买一台赛欧车,我留 下 1 万元人民币的

订金.

Millions of years later, ;数百万年之后, a thick deposit of rich fertile soil has formed in the delta. ;在三角洲地区沉淀了一 层厚厚的沃土.

distress

When the captain found the ship was rapidly sinking, ;船长发现船在迅速下沉时 he ordered his men to send out a distress signal. ;就命令船员发了遇险 信号.

Two in distress makes sorrow less. ;同病相怜,同忧相救.

due

Having worked in the company for over three years, ;你在公司干了 3 年多了, you are due for a pay raise. ;该升工资了.

Mistakes due to carelessness may have serious consequences. ;由于粗心而造成的错误可 能会引起严重后果.

果.

error

Computers can help check spelling errors, ;电脑能帮助检查拼写 错误, so more people's spelling is getting worse. ;所以越来越多人的拼写能 力差了.

fault

Every man has his faults. ;人非圣贤,孰能无过.

When you love a person you should love him/ her for her faults as well as his/her virtues ;当你爱一

个人时,你爱他 /她的优点,也得爱他/她 的缺点.

gentle

Some girls appear gentle,but you shouldn't take it for granted ;有些女孩子表面看上去挺 温柔,但你千

万别以为

that they never lose their temper. ;她们从不发脾气.

ideal

Leonardo might be an idea lover,but he is too handsome to set a girl's mind at rest. ;列奥纳多也许

可以做一个 理想的情人,但是他太英 俊了,让女孩子放心不下.

incredible

People around the world can't hold their wonder ;全世界人们无不惊叹

at the incredible speed at which the Chinese reconstruct their own country. ;中国人民重建其国家 的

惊人速度.

landscape

I am crazy about Italian landscapes because they are colorful. ;我十分迷恋意大利风景画 因为它们色彩

极为丰富.

mercy

I beg your mercy for another chance. ;求求你大发慈悲再给我一 次机会吧.

multiply

When animals have more food,they generally multiply faster. ;动物如果吃得多,通常繁 殖也快.

If you give the workers proper incentives,efficiency will be multiplied. ;如果你给予工人适当的激 励

,可以成倍地提高效率.

partner

You are losing Thomas as a friend? ;失去托马斯的友情吗?

Didn't I tell you that friends should never be partners in doing business? ;我不是给你讲过,朋友之

间不要合伙做生意吗?

persist

On the top of very high mountains snow persists throughout the year. ;高山顶上,积雪终年不化.

precise

Having won a gold medal in the Olympics, ;赢得一枚奥运会金牌,

Tao Luna has become famous as one of the world's most precise sharpshooters. ;陶路娜以世界最准确  
的

神枪手之一而成名.

prospect

prospect

What do you think of the prospect of cyber economy? ;你对网络经济的前景有何 看法?

An insurance salesman sometimes calls on quite a few prospects ;保险公司推销员有时访问 好几个可能  
的

顾客

but fails to make a sale. ;却一笔生意也做不成.

recover

Bone marrow transplantation ;做骨髓移植

is the most effective way for leukaemia patients to recover. ;是白血病人得以痊愈的 最有效的方法.

restrain

I can't restrain my anger when I hear of people being cruel to animals. ;当听到有人残酷地对待动物

的时候,我就抑制不住 愤怒.

scarce

According to a recent study,50 years from now oil will become scarce. ;据最近的研究,50年后石油将短

缺.

shield

In summer people like to wear sun glasses to shield their eyes from the sun. ;夏天人们爱戴墨镜以使

眼睛免遭太阳光照射.

succeed

As she had no son or daughter to succeed her, ;由于没有子女来继承她的 财产,

the old English lady decided to leave her property to her pet dog. ;那个英国老太太决定由 她心爱的宠

物狗来继 承财产.

treasure

Dreams of finding lost treasures in the ancient riverbed almost came true. ;在古河床找到失去的财宝

的梦想几乎变成了现实.

variation

British English, American English, Australian English and South African English ;英国英语、美国英语

、 澳洲英语和南非英语

are the major variations of the English language. ;是英语的主要变体.

worth

The true worth of one's friendship is demonstrated when you are in distress. ;友谊的真正价值体现在

你 落难时刻.

Very few places are worth visiting twice in 10 years, ;很少地方值得在 10 年内去 两次,

but Shanghai is an exception. ;但是上海是个例外.

Lesson 5 ;

accident

Accidents will happen in the regulated families. ;

John's had an accident;he's been run over by a car. ;约翰出事了,他被一辆小 汽车撞倒了.

announce

The government announced that they would build a new highway ;政府宣布他们将修建一条 新公路  
to the mountains. ;通向山区.

The invention of the microchip announced a new generation of computers. ;微芯片的发明预示了新一 代

计算机的诞生.

candidate

The Republican candidate George W. Bush has become President of the U.S.A. ;乔治·布什已当选为美国

总统.

clash

This shirt clashes with your trousers. ;这件衬衣和你的裤子 不配.

I failed to watch the World Cup final because it clashed with my examination. ;我没能看成世界杯 (足球)决赛,因为和我的 考试日期冲突了.

compromise

compromise

I would rather die than compromise. ;我宁死不妥协.

Such conduct will compromise your reputation. ;如此举动将会损害你的 名誉.

contradiction

Is it a contradiction to love animals and yet wear furs? ;又爱护动物又穿皮毛服装 是矛盾的吗?

court

The prisoner was brought to court for trial. ;囚犯被带上法庭受审.

The court found the prisoner not guilty. ;法官判决犯人无罪.

delicate

The international situation is very delicate at present ;当前的国际形势十分 微妙.

Delicate plants must be protected from old wind and frost. ;娇弱的植物必须妥为保护 以避免风霜的侵袭

distinction

There is no distinction between the twins. ;在这对孪生子之间看不出 有什么明显的差别.

A distinction should be made between the ;要区分

primary and the secondary contradictions. ;主要矛盾和次要矛盾.

economic

economic

The economic state is not good in many developing countries. ;许多发展中国的经济状 况不佳.

ensure

If you want to ensure that you get the diploma, ;如果你想确保获得文凭,?

you have to work harder and pass all the exams. ;就得努力些,通过所有 考试.

We can ensure that the work shall be done in the right way. ;我们可以保证把工作 做好.

gear

Education should be geared to students's needs. ;教育应适合学生们的 需要.

Learn to shift gear at the right moment while driving. ;开车要学会在适当的时候 换挡.

feasible

It is feasible to apply the computer to language teaching. ;

grip

The brake doesn't grip properly. ;刹车不灵.

Van Gogh's "Sunflower" can always grip my imagination. ;梵高的画《向日葵》总能 引起我的想象.

honorable

Will the honorable member please answer the question? ;请尊敬的议员先生回答这个问题好吗?

imagination

In the world of words, imagination is one of the forces of nature. ;在文字世界里,想象力是天赋的能

力之一.

interior