

Lesson 8 ;

accord

Israel and Palestine have not yet been in accord ;以色列与巴基斯坦至今仍 未能达成一致

on the problem of Jerusalem's ascription. ;就耶路撒冷的归属问题.

anticipate

It is believed in China that a man who always anticipates his income ;中国人认为,总是预支工 资,寅吃卯粮的人,

can never become rich. ;永远不能成为富人.

Haier often anticipat- es its competitors by getting its products onto the market first. ;“海尔”经常赶在竞争对 手之前,先把产品推向市 场.

bore

I'm bored,let's go to the cinema. ;我闷了,咱们去看电影吧.

Don't be such a bore! ;别这么讨厌.

combine

In Indonesia,the two principal political parties have combined to form a government. ;在印尼,两个主要政党已 经联合起来组成政府.

The choreography,which combines artistry and athletics,is extremely innovative. ;兼有艺术和运动的舞蹈艺 术是极具创新意义的.

conclusion

Some found the conclusion of the film Titanic very disappointing. ;有些人觉得电影《泰坦尼 克号》的结尾是令人失望 的.

Historians have arrived at the conclusion ;历史学家认为,

that the Tibetan nationality formed during the 7th century ;藏族形成于公元 7 世 纪,

when the Tubo kingdom unified many tribes in the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau. ;当 时吐蕃王国将青藏高原 上的许多部落统一起来.

contest

If the election is one-sided,it is really no contest. ;如果选举呈一边倒的局 面,那么实际上毫无竞争 可言.

crowed

Bai Juyi wrote all his poems for the crowd rather than for specialists. ;白居易 的全部诗作都是为 一般大众所写,而不是写 给专家们.

Urban Japanese have long endured lengthy travels to and from work ;生活在城 里的日本人长期 以来都要每天长时间乘车 上下班,

and crowd living conditions. ;而居住条件又非常拥挤.

delete

The editor deleted the last paragraph from the article. ;编辑删除了文章的最后 一段.

For most people,the first love can't be deleted from memory easily. ;对于大多 数人来说,初恋 总是不能轻易地从记忆中 抹去.

disorder

Everyone began shouting at once and the meeting broke up in disorder. ;大家

## 学英语，练听力，上听力课堂！

一下子全部喊叫起来,会议秩序大乱而被迫中断。

Mental disorder is very common in people now. ;心理失调对当代人来说是很普通的病症。

drain

drain

The rainwater drained slowly because the drain was blocked. ;雨水排得很慢,因为排水沟给堵住了。

enforce

Most airlines enforce a total ban in using portable electronic devices, ;绝大多数航空公司都禁用手提电子设备,

which will affect the safety of the flight. ;因为那会影响飞机安全。

Don't stand in the way when the police enforce the law. ;别妨碍警察执法。

exhibit

Many children are especially interested in dinosaur exhibits. ;许多孩子对博物馆展出的恐龙特别感兴趣。

Social scientists want to explain why we possess certain characteristics ;社会学家想解释为什么我们具有某些特性,

and exhibit certain behaviors. ;呈现某种特定行为。

format

Many literary classics are now reissued in a new format. ;许多文学名著现在以新的版式再版。

You'd better format the disc before you use it. ;使用磁盘之前最好先格式化。

grade

grade

Grading people only by their clothing is stupid. ;单凭衣着给人分等级是愚蠢的。

imagine

You can't imagine how the refugees live in Somali. ;你不可能想象得出索马里的难民是如何生活的。

Without electricity, it would be hard to imagine ;很难想象现代社会如果没有电 what the modern world would look like. ;会是什么模样。

interpret

To interpret simultaneously is extremely difficult. ;同声翻译是极困难的。

Literature helps to interpret life. ;文学有助于阐释人生。

minor

Mei Lanfang was just given a minor part in a new play for his first time on stage. ;梅兰芳第一次登上舞台只分到一出新戏中的一个较次要的角色。

Many university students will minor in some practical courses ;许多大学生都会副修一些实用性的课程,

in order to get a good job. ;目的是为了能找到好工作

offensive

Don't glare at wild animals' eyes. It will be taken as an offensive gesture. ;别盯着野生动物的眼睛看,那会被视作攻击性的姿态。

The company has launched a strong marketing offensive ;公司已经发动争取市场的强大攻势

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to try to increase sales. ;以期增加销售量.

perfect

This wonderful view in Hawaii is perfect for daydreaming. ;夏威夷绝佳的风景很能给人以无尽遐想.

The piano was perfected in the early eighteen century ;钢琴的完善和制成是在18世纪早期

by a harpsichord maker in Italy. ;由意大利一位伟大的键琴 制作者.

pilot

pilot

An airline pilot must be alert at all times. ;飞行员必须时刻保持 警惕.

The captain piloted the ship through the canal. ;船长引领船只通过运河.

previous

Enough materials should be collected previous to writing. ;写作之前要收集足够的材料.

prosperous

After the end of the Second World War, ;“二战”后

America and Americans were prosperous beyond the dreams of the Europeans and Asians ;战后的美国和美国人的 兴旺成为欧洲和亚洲人 梦寐以求的目标,

whose economies the war had destroyed. ;因为战争毁掉了他们的 经济.

refresh

A cold drink refreshed me after my long walk. ;走了很长一段路之后,一杯冷饮使我恢复了精神.

Enough time should be left for sleep because that will help one become refreshed. ;应该留足够的时间睡觉,因为那有助于精力恢复.

risk

risk

Anyone who smokes is risking his health. ;谁抽烟谁就是在危害自己的健康.

The economy will fall further,putting more jobs at risk. ;经济将进一步滑坡,使更多人遭受失业的危险.

The usual risks of the desert: rattlesnakes,heat,and lack of water. ;沙漠中常见的危险有:响尾蛇,酷热及缺水.

sense

A sense of humor is a great asset for a person. ;幽默感是一个人的宝贵 财产.

Don't waste time with the nonsense.Please try to make sense. ;别浪费时间尽说废话,讲点有意义的东西.

I can sense the tension before the exam. ;我可以感觉到考试前紧张 的气氛.

sheet

Remember to take the bed sheets in if it rains. ;要是下雨的话,记得收 被单,

Write down your answers on the answer sheet. ;把答案写在答题卡纸上.

string

I have broken a string in my tennis racket. ;我把网球拍上的一根绷绳 给弄断了.

The violin is loosely strung. ;这把小提琴装的松了.

theme

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Boys are the usual themes in girls' chats. ; 男孩是女孩闲聊的永恒主题.

It is a common theme in many fiction stories ; 这是许多科幻小说的共同主题  
that the world may one day be taken over by insects. ; 这个世界有一天被昆虫接管,

vital

Irrigation was vital to agriculture. ; 灌溉对农业至关重要.

Lesson 9 ;

accordance

The Army and Navy of South Korea were reformed ; 韩国的陆军和海军进行了改革

in accordance with Western models after the Second World War. ; 二战之后, 与西方接轨.

appropriate

The Chinese government appropriated a large sum of money ; 政府拨出一大笔钱  
to settle the transmigrants from the Three Gorges. ; 安置三峡移民.

Plain and simple clothes are appropriate for school wear. ; 上学时的衣着应该简单而朴实.

blame

Don't always blame your own failure on others. Sometimes you yourself are to blame. ; 不要总把失败归咎于他人. 有时该怪你自己.

challenge

challenge

Michael Chan is the only one among all the Chinese-origin tennis players ; 张德培是惟一的华裔网球选手

who can challenge the world champion. ; 能向世界冠军挑战.

Acquiring a foreign language in three months' time ;

is really a challenge to anyone. ; 在3个月内学会一门外语, 对任何人来说不是简单事儿.

commission

Today, insurance salesmen ; 现在, 保险推销员

can get considerable commission on their successful sales. ; 可从成功销售中获得可观的佣金.

You can commission Bank of China to pay your income taxes-- that's very convenient ; 你可以授权中国银行代缴所得税, 那很方便.

condemn

Any nation that interferes in the internal affairs of another nation ; 任何一个干涉他国内政的国家

should be universally condemned. ; 都应该受到普遍谴责.

convenience

Five-star hotels are full of conveniences of every sort. ; 五星级酒店设备齐全.

While computers offer convenience to consumers, ; 电脑不仅给消费者带来方便,  
they have many advantages for sellers too. ; 同时也给销售者带来诸多好处.

cruise

Quite a few taxis are cruising for fares near the cinema. ; 不少计程车在电影院附

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近 转悠着等着拉客。

Many girls have no idea what a cruise missile is. ;许多女孩都不知道巡航导弹是何物。

direct

direct

United Airlines has direct flights from Hong Kong to India. ;联合航空公司有从香港直飞印度的航班。

Almost all the recent criticism from the mass media in Japan ;在日本,近来大众媒体的几乎所有批评

is directed at the ever-increasing rate of unemployment. ;都是针对越来越高的失业率。

doubtful

Any theory that has not been tested is a doubtful one. ;任何未经检验的理论都是不足信的。

engage

Studying engages most of my time. ;学习占用了我大部分时间

Beautiful clothes can easily engage girls' attention. ;漂亮的衣服总能轻易地吸引女孩们的注意。

Do you want to be engaged in politics or business? ;你想从政还是从商?

Being engaged to someone from a rich and powerful family is many actresses' dream. ;嫁入豪门是很多女明星的梦想。

faith

Keeping faith with friends is a good character. ;对朋友守信用是一种好品格。

force

force

New emerging forces are invincible. ;新生力量是不可战胜的。

It's not proper to force your idea upon others. ;把自己的想法强加于人是 不当的。

habit

Hitler once declared that eating meat was a bad habit ;希特勒曾公开说,吃肉是一种坏习惯,

that had led to the decay of past civilizations. ;导致了过往文明的衰落。

implement

The imperial civil examination system was implemented in China ;中国实行科举制度

from the Sui Dynasty to the Qing Dynasty. ;从隋朝延续到清朝。

Rakes,ploughs,hoes and spades are simple farming implements. ;耙、犁、锄、铲是简单的农具。

inherit

Princess Diana was a woman of great beauty, ;戴安娜王妃是个大美人,

and her sons Henry and William inherit some of her looks. ;儿子亨利和威廉继承了她的美貌。

The new Japanese administration inherited ;日本新政府继承了

the economic problems of the last four years. ;前4年的经济问题。

investigate

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Sherlock Holmes investigated many cases ;福尔摩斯调查过多宗案件  
by following the footprints left at the scene of the crime. ;通过犯罪现场留下的脚印

legislation

The right of legislation belongs to the Congress in the U.S.A. ;美国的立法权属于国会.

mislead

Don't let his friendly manner mislead you into trusting him. ;不要让他那种友好的态度 使你误信他.

Juveniles lacking social experience are likely to be misled by strangers' appearance. ;缺少社会经验的青少年容易为陌生人的外表所迷惑.

operation

The skilful operation of a computer is hard to learn. ;学会熟练地操作电脑并不是容易的.

The enlarged markets in China ;中国市场的扩大

require enlarged operations capable of meeting customers' demands. ;要求经营规模的扩大 以满足顾客需求.

pension

Some Russian veterans complained that their tiny nautical pensions ;有些俄罗斯退伍兵抱怨 说,他们的那点海军养老金

is hardly enough to pay for one cockroach. ;连养活一只蟑螂都不够.

In the days of inflation people on retirement pensions find it difficult to live. ;在通货膨胀的日子里,靠 退休金生活的人发现很难 过活.

potential

While nuclear weapons present grave potential dangers, ;虽然核武器存在严重的潜在危险,

the crisis of overpopulation is still the main problem we are facing today. ;但我们今天面临的主要问 题仍是人口过剩的危机.

protect

Emperor Qinshihuang ordered the Great Wall to be built along the northern border to ;秦始皇命令在北部边界沿 线构筑了长城,

protect the country against attack. ;以保卫国家免受攻击.

If nothing is done to protect the environment, ;如果我们今天不采取什么 措施保护环境,?

millions of species that are alive today will become extinct. ;那么成百万的物种将会 灭绝.

recognize

Most developing countries are faced with the necessity ;大多数的发展国家都必须 to recognize that having more people implies a lower standard of living. ;认识到,拥有越多的人 口就意味着生活水平越 低下.

When any non-human organ is transplanted into a person, ;当任何非人体器官被移植 到一个人身上,

the body immediately recognizes it as foreign. ;他的身体马上会认出它是 异质的.

reproduce

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The movie Jurassic Park and the book on which it was based, ;电影《侏罗纪公园》以及它所依据的那本书

suggest the possibility of reproducing dinosaurs in test tubes ;让人们觉得,在试管里繁殖恐龙是可能的

through genetic engineering. ;通过基因工程.

Photos can be reproduced without negatives now. ;现在相片没有底片也可以复制.

rotate

The earth rotates around the sun ;地球围绕太阳转,

and at the same time the earth rotates once a day. ;与此同时地球每天自转一次.

With victory in hand, ;因为胜券在握,

the coach rotates his players frequently near the end of the game. ;教练在比赛即将结束时频繁的轮换球员.

slap

The girl slapped the boy (=give the boy a slap) in the face ;女孩给了男孩一记耳光

because he kissed her without permission. ;因为男孩未经同意吻了她

stroke

With one stroke of his ax, ;用斧子一砍,

little George Washington had cut the cherry tree down. ;小乔治.华盛顿就砍倒了这棵樱桃树.

The first stroke is half the battle. ;

He stroked her hair affectionately. ;他深情地抚摸着她的头发.

tradition

Making and having dumplings on Chinese New Year's Eve is a tradition in Northern China ;在农历大年夜做饺子,吃饺子是中国北方的传统.

wire

wire

The house is not wired for electricity yet. ;这所房子还没有铺设好电线.

Lesson 10 ;

achieve

The US. achieved its predominance after World War Two ;美国在第二次世界大战后获得了显著的优势,

because the war had destroyed the economies of most potential competitors. ;因为大战破坏了它绝大多数竞争对手的经济.

After the long and persistent efforts, China has achieved a low birth rate. ;经过长期不懈的努力,中国人口已实现了低出生率

allowance

IBM offers quite a high traveling allowance to its employees. ;美国国际商用机器公司给员工比较高的出差津贴.

commitment

Many people don't want to get married because they are afraid of commitments. ;许多人不愿结婚是因为他们害怕承担责任.

We're looking for someone with a real sense of commitment to the job. ;我们在寻求对此工作真正能尽职尽责的人.

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condense

When the glass bottle containing water and water vapor ;当装有水和水蒸气的玻璃瓶

is placed in a mixture of dry ice and alcohol, ;放进干冰和酒精的混合物中的时候, the sudden cold will make the water vapor condense into ice crystals. ;猝冷就会使得水蒸气凝结成冰晶体.

A long story may be condensed into a few sentences. ;一个长篇故事可缩写成几句话.

contemporary

Most contemporary physicists have the notion that man can never discover ;绝大多数的当代物理学者都认为,人类永远无法

what such mysterious force as electricity, magnetism, and gravitation "really" are. ;弄清像电力,磁力和重力之类的神秘力量究竟是什么东西.

cope

In 1973-1974, the United States made great efforts to cope with ;在1973年至1974年期间,美国费了很大力应付

the serious problems created by the energy crisis. ;能源危机造成的各种严重问题.

decay

Each civilization is born, culminates, and decays. ;各种文明都要历经诞生、鼎盛和衰落.

Dentists advise their patient to brush and floss regularly ;牙医建议他们的病人定期刷牙并用洁牙线剔牙,

to prevent their teeth from decay. ;以防止蛀牙.

depress

I was depressed because someone had stolen my wallet on the bus. ;我很沮丧,因为在公共汽车上我的钱包被人偷了.

drag

drag

The time dragged as we waited. ;我们等待着,时间慢慢地捱过去了.

Nobody yet knows how long and how seriously the shakiness in the financial system ;目前还没有人清楚金融制度的不稳定会在多长时间以及多大程度上 will drag down the economy. ;使经济下滑.

economy

The CEO made a blueprint based on the current economy for the company. ;执行总裁为公司规划了蓝图,这一蓝图是建立在当前经济情况的基础上的

We should learn to practice economy in making out the household budget. ;你应当在制定家庭预算是学会精打细算.

enhance

Passing the College English Test Band-6 ;通过了大学六级考试

should enhance your chances of getting a better post. ;会增加你获得更多职位的机会.

To survive in the intense trade competition between countries, ;为了在激烈的国际贸易竞争中生存下来,

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our company must enhance the qualities and varieties of our products ;我们公司必须提高产品质量,增加产品品种

to meet the world market demand. ;以满足国际市场的需求.

exclude

Some places of entertainment exclude people under 18. ;一些娱乐场所禁止 18 岁以下的人进入.

The court excludes the improperly obtained evidence. ;法院不接受非正常渠道取得的证据.

fill

Please fill in/out/up this form,giving your name,age,and address. ;请在这份表格上填上你的 姓名、年龄和地址.

Although the room was filled with laughter,I still felt very lonely ;虽然房间里充满了笑声, 但是我还是觉得很孤单.

No more tea,thank you.I've had my fill. ;谢谢你,不要再添茶了, 我已经喝足了.

glow

The glow of the setting sun is splendid; ;夕阳无限好,

it is a pity that dust is fast approaching. ;只是近黄昏.

The maple leaves of the Xingshan Mountain glowed red in the sunlight. ;香山红叶在阳光中闪耀着 红光.

historic

The Gettysburg Address,a historic address delivered by Abraham Lincoln, ;亚伯拉罕.林肯发表的历 史上著名的《葛底斯堡演 说》

concisely expressed many of the ideals and principles of democracy. ;简明的阐述了民主的 理想和原则.

July 13,2001 has become a historic day for China- ;2001 年 7 月 13 日成为中国历史上具有重大意义的日 子-

Beijing succeeded in the 2008 Olympic bid. ;中国申办 2008 年奥运 会获得成功.

incident

The Lugouqiao incident took place on July 7, 1937. ;芦沟桥事变发生在 1937 年 7 月 7 日.

limitation

I know my limitation, so I won't do the things beyond my ability. ;我知道自己能力有限, 所以我不做能力范围之 外的事.

massive

The massive Allied invasion of Normandy ;对诺曼底的大规模入侵

is an action of enormous importance in the history of World War Two. ;在二战史上具有重大意 义.

Doctors discourage massive doses of painkillers. ;医生不赞成大量服用止 痛片.

modify

Although it has been greatly modified,the game known in the US. as football ;虽然做了很大的改变,但 所谓的美式足球

can be traced directly to the English game of rugby. ;仍可以直接追溯到英国的 橄 榄球比赛.

opponent

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Lenin spoke so convincingly that even his opponents were won over by his arguments. ;列宁的演讲很有说服力，甚至连他的对手也被他的 论述争取过来。

penetrate

Don't bother to penetrate girls' minds as they are always changing. ;别费心机去洞察女孩的心思，因为她们总在变。

precious

I believe that good health is the most precious thing for people. ;我认为健康对人来说是最 珍贵的财富。

priority

To build Guangzhou into an international metropolis, ;为了将广州建成国际化大都市，

the highest priority has been given to the problem of heavy traffic ;已经优先考虑交通拥挤的 问题

by the municipal government. ;市政府

The top priority for school is to have a higher proportion of students ;学校的首要目标是让更多 的学生

entering advanced schools. ;进入更高级的学校念书。

receipt

You had better get a receipt for your expenses. ;你最好对开销索取收据。

The pop singer got huge cash receipt from his concert. ;那个流行歌星从演唱会中获得了巨额的现金收入。

reservation

We have our reservation about his ability to do the job. ;我们对于他做该项工作的 能力持保留态度。

If you want to have dinner on Valentine's Day in a Western style restaurant, ;情人节这天,你如果想在 西式餐厅用晚餐

you'd better make reservation earlier. ;最好早些预定。

reward

Although Olympic winners receive no prize money, ;尽管奥运会的获胜者们并 不获得奖金，

they are, in fact, richly rewarded by their state authorities ;但事实上他们的政府会给 他们优厚的奖赏，

in the form of money fame and power. ;其形式包括钱、名望和 权力。

sequence

A computer will always follow the same sequence when solving a problem ;计算机在解决它时总是遵 循同样的次序

no matter how complicated that problem may be. ;不管问题多么复杂

The first Olympic Games took place in 776 BC. ;第一次奥运会于公元前 776 年举行，

The exact sequence of events was uncertain, ;比赛的准确次序不详，

but events included men's gymnastics, boxing, wrestling, horse racing ;只知道包括男子体操、拳 击、摔跤、赛马

and field events. ;和田径项目。

slip

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## 学英语，练听力，上听力课堂！

Be careful not to slip on the ice. ;小心别在冰上滑倒.

The years slipped by. ;岁月在不知不觉中消失.

Tom slipped the candy into his mouth in class ;在课堂上,汤姆悄悄地把糖块放进嘴里,但

but that still couldn't avoid the teacher's eyes. ;那还是逃不过老师的眼睛.

suck

Plants suck up moisture from the soil. ;植物从土壤中吸取水分.

vivid

I gave my friends a vivid description of my journey with pictures. ;我用照片生动地向朋友们描绘了我的旅程.

Lesson 11 ;

acute

One of the most acute problems in the Yellow River Valley ;黄河流域最紧要的问题之一

is an inadequate water supply. ;是缺水.

The acute renal failures, or the sudden loss or cessation of kidney function ;急性肾功能失灵,或者叫做肾功能丧失,

is a common clinical syndrome that can often be life-threatening. ;是一种常见的临床综合症,可能危及生命.

appliance

Household electric appliances made in China are becoming more popular. ;中国国产家用电器越来越受欢迎.

companion

George Bush's brother is not much of a companion for him. ;乔治.布什的兄弟与他情趣不甚相投.

confine

With cars, many people are now able to enjoy their leisure time ;有了小车,许多人可以享受闲暇时光

by making a trip to the countryside or seaside on weekends ;周末时可以到乡下或者海边尽情享受

instead of being confined to their immediate neighborhoods. ;而不必局限于在家附近活动.

The cure of liver cancer is still outside the confines of human knowledge. ;肝癌的治愈方法仍超出了人类知识范畴.

consist

The beauty of the artist's style consists of its simplicity. ;这位艺术家的风格上的美在于它的简朴.

The American Congress consists of the House of Representatives and the Senate. ;美国国会有参议院和众议院组成.

deceive

If you smoke and you still don't believe that ;如果你抽烟,并且仍然不相信

there's a definite link between smoking and lung cancer, ;抽烟和肺癌之间有必然联系,

then you are certainly deceiving yourself. ;那你肯定是在欺骗自己.

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Sincerity is the base of friendship. Good friends shouldn't deceive each other. ; 真诚是友谊的基础. 好朋友之间不应互相欺骗.

discard

Today, one out of five discarded plastic soda bottles is recycled in the United States. ; 在今天的美国, 5个被丢弃的塑料汽水瓶中有一个得到回收利用.

Outdated theory should be discarded. ; 过时的理论应当抛弃.

drift

Most of the world's volcanoes are found at the boundaries of the great drifting plates ; 世界上绝大多数火山都位于巨大漂流板块的交接地带 that make up the earth's surface. ; 构成地球表面的.

The Arctic is an ocean covered with drifting packed ice ; 北极是一片海洋, 为漂流的冰块所覆盖,

and hemmed in by the land masses of Europe, Asia, and North America. ; 四周被欧洲, 亚洲和北美洲所包围.

encourage

Nowadays the Chinese government has designed quite a lot of policies ; 现在, 中国政府已拟订了许多政策

to encourage private investment. ; 为鼓励私人投资

Some psychologists believe ; 有些心理学家认为,

that those who are encouraged to be independent in childhood ; 那些在童年时期被鼓励要独立的孩子

are more likely than others to become motivated to achieve. ; 与其他孩子比较起来可能 被激发做一番成就.

exclaim

When the result came out that Beijing won its bid for the 2008 Olympic Games, ; 当北京申奥胜出的结果出现时,

all the Chinese people exclaimed with excitement. ; 所有的中国人都激动地欢呼起来.

finance

finance

The government will finance the building of the new roads with the taxes it collects. ; 政府利用它所征得的税收 为修建新路提供资金.

Finance for the National Health Service comes from taxpayers. ; 国家卫生局的资金来自纳税人的税款.

Are new taxes needed to increase the nation's finances? ; 需要征新税以增加国家的 税人吗?

gross

GDP stands for Gross Domestic Product. ; GDP 是国内生产总值的缩写.

Her manners and language are too gross for a lady. ; 她的举止和语言对于女士来说太粗俗了.

historical

The British constitution is to a large extent a product of the historical events. ; 英国宪法在很大程度上是 历史事件的产物.

The sequence of historical plays by Shakespeare is still the masterpiece ; 莎士

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比亚写的一系列历史 剧仍然是名著  
in today's literature. ;在当今文坛

indispensable

Air and water are indispensable to life. ;空气和水是生命所必需的东西.

It is well known ;众所周知,

that knowledge is the indispensable condition for expansion of the mind. ;知识是发展智力的必备 条件.

instinct

Struggling for survival is a human instinct. ;求生是人类的本能.

interest

The interests of the individual ;个人利益

must be subordinated to the interests of the collective. ;必须服从集体利益.

monitor

Stock-market analysts monitor a great variety of financial indicators. ;股票市场分析家们监视各 种各样的金融指数.

obey

The school regulations should be obeyed at all costs. ;无论如何也要遵守学校的规章制度.

particular

I'm not particular about my clothes.I don't mind what I wear. ;我不怎么讲究我的衣着, 不在乎穿什么.

perform

After they have been elected, ;在当选之后

many senators can not actually perform what they promised in the election. ;许多参议员实际上不能 履行他们在竞选时许下 诺言.

Don't perform before me!I want to know the truth. ;别在我面前演戏了.我要 知道事情的真相.

preliminary

For a possible major overhaul, ;因为可能要做大规模的 检查,

the tutor expects a preliminary draft of each paper ;导师要求交一份论文初 步草稿

two weeks before the final due date. ;在距最后期限前两星期前

They were very excited because they had passed the preliminary interview with IBM. ;他们很兴奋,因为他们通 过了 IBM 公司的第一轮 面试.

protest

Loud protests were heard when the decision was announced ;这决定一宣布,抗议之声 不绝于耳.

Guests can protest about the bad service of the restaurant to the owner. ;顾客可以向老板投诉饭店 内的低劣服务.

readily

A successful businessman should be able to readily accommodate ;一个成功的商人应该能很 快地适应

to the changing economic conditions. ;变化的经济情况.

relevant

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It's said that a person's fate is relevant to his character. ;据说人的命运与性格有关。

About 3 million people die ;每年有 300 万人死于

because of the relevant diseases derived from smoking every year. ;抽烟有关的疾病。

resistance

Researchers discovered that plants infected with a virus give off a gas ;研究人员发现,感染病毒 的植物能够发出一种气体

that activates disease resistance in neighboring plants. ;这种气体能在临近植物中激发疾病抗体。

The environmentalists put up lots of resistance to fur- clothing companies. ;环保认识多次对皮衣公司 提出了抗议。

rough

rough

The English gentlemen always keep themselves away from the rough quarter of the town. ;英国的绅士们总是不肯接 近城市粗人居住的地区。

Many people consider boxing a rough sport. ;许多人认为拳击是一项粗 野的运动。

satisfy

A recent survey suggests ;在最近的一次调查中人们 发现,

that only 24.5% of the Japanese students are fully satisfied with school life, ;只有 24.5%的日本学生完 全满意校园生活

while in the U.S.there are 67.2%. ;而在美国却达 67.2%.

smash

smash

If you smash an egg on a stone,the egg will definitely smash. ;用鸡蛋去撞石头,鸡蛋肯 定会撞个粉碎。

strengthen

The cooperation among countries should be strengthened ;国家与国家之间必须加强 合作

to protect the environment. ;以保护环境。

subsequent

Most countries in Europe were in a mess during the ;大部分欧洲国家陷入了 窘境 period subsequent to World War Two. ;二战后的一段时期中,

Lesson 12 ;

address

address

Leaving email addresses to each other ;互留电子邮箱地址

is a fashionable way of keeping in contact among young people nowadays. ;是现在年轻人时髦的 保持联络的方式。

How should I address you? ;我应当怎样称呼您呢?

assign

The two governments assigned a day ;两国政府确定了

for the next summit meeting between President Putin and President Bush. ;下一次普京与布什会晤 的日期。

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The competent secretary was assigned to take the minutes ;这个能干的秘书被选派为

for the meeting of the board of directors. ;董事会议做记录.

attribute

Many people's success can be attributed to hard work and a bit of luck. ;很多人的成功都可以归于 勤奋加上一点儿运气.

Stubbornness is considered the attribu